

## **English (LL)**

# **Grammar and Writing Skills**

## इयत्ता पाचवी

(मराठी / सेमी इंग्रजी माध्यम)

#### ठळक वैशिष्ट्ये

- महाराष्ट्र राज्य शिक्षण मंडळाद्वारे निर्धारित पाठचपुस्तकावर आधारित
- Grammar आणि Writing Skills वर आधारित घटकांचा अंतर्भाव
- 🛩 विविध घटकांचे त्यांच्या योग्य उदाहरणांसह सुलभ स्पष्टीकरण
- Grammar आणि Writing Skills वर आधारित घटकांमध्ये प्रावीण्य मिळवण्यासाठी Solved आणि
   Practice Exercises चा विपुल प्रमाणात अंतर्भाव
- पाठ्यपुस्तकातील Grammar व Writing Skills वर आधारित प्रश्नांचा समावेश
- आवश्यक तेथे उत्तरे लिहिण्याकरिता पर्याप्त जागा उपलब्ध
- Grammar वर आधारित प्रश्नांच्या उत्तरांचा पडताळा घेण्यासाठी उत्तरसूची समाविष्ट
- स्वयंमूल्यमापनाकरिता grammar आणि vocabulary यांवर आधारित सर्व घटकांचा समावेश असलेल्या
   Practice Worksheets समाविष्ट
- Writing Skills मधील घटकांवर आधारित सरावासाठीच्या प्रश्नांचा समावेश (Q.R. Code मार्फत प्रश्नांची उत्तरे समाविष्ट)

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#### प्रस्तावना

भाषेवर प्रभुत्व मिळविण्याकरिता आणि उत्तम संवाद साधण्याचे कौशल्य प्राप्त करण्याकरिता Grammar आणि Writing Skills यांचा पाया मजबूत असणे आवश्यक असते. भाषार्जन आणि भाषा समृद्धी या प्रक्रियांमध्ये हे मूलभूत घटक महत्त्वाची भूमिका पार पाडतात.

लेझी बोन एज्युकेशनचे 'English (LL) Grammar and Writing Skills: इयत्ता पाचवी' हे पुस्तक तुमच्या भाषिक क्षमता विकसित करण्याकरिता आवश्यक साहित्य पुरवून तुमची अध्ययनाची प्रक्रिया रंजक आणि परिणामकारक बनवण्यास साहाय्यभूत ठरेल. हे पुस्तक महाराष्ट्र राज्य पाठ्यपुस्तक निर्मिती व अभ्यासक्रम संशोधन मंडळ, पुणे यांच्याद्वारे नियोजित अद्ययावत पाठ्यपुस्तकावर आधारित आहे.

विद्यार्थ्यांची Grammar आणि Vocabulary यांवर आधारित संकल्पनांचे आकलन करून घेण्याची क्षमता वाढविण्यासाठी, तसेच त्यांचे Writing Skills अधिक प्रभावी बनवण्यासाठी अत्यंत बारकाईने विश्लेषण करून संक्षिप्त स्वरूपात साकारलेले हे पुस्तक परीक्षेत गुणवृद्धीसाठीही उपयुक्त ठरेल.

#### Grammar Section मध्ये,

प्रत्येक पाठात Grammar च्या संकल्पनांचे सोप्या (मराठी) भाषेत स्पष्टीकरण दिले आहे. घटकांच्या आवश्यकतेनुसार पाठातील स्वाध्याय तीन विभागांमध्ये विभागला आहे. Textbook Exercise या विभागात घटकांशी संबंधित पाठ्यपुस्तकातील प्रश्न समाविष्ट करण्यात आले आहेत. विद्यार्थ्यांच्या संकल्पना अधिक स्पष्ट व्हाव्यात याकरिता Practice Exercise Section ची निर्मिती करण्यात आली आहे. Things to remember (लक्षात टेवायच्या बाबी): हे या पुस्तकाचे महत्त्वाचे वैशिष्ट्य आहे. यात प्रत्येक घटक स्मरणात राहावा यासाठी महत्त्वाचे मुद्दे सारांशरूपात देण्यात आले आहेत. स्वयंमूल्यमापनाकरिता Practice Worksheets देण्यात आल्या आहेत. Grammar Section च्या शेवटी सर्व Exercises आणि Worksheets ची उत्तरसूची देण्यात आली आहे.

#### Writing Skills Section मध्ये,

घटकांच्या आवश्यकतेनुसार पाठांचे सामान्यपणे तीन विभागांत विभाजन करण्यात आले आहे. Solved Examples विभागात घटकांशी संबंधित सोडवलेल्या प्रश्नांचा अंतर्भाव करण्यात आला आहे. Textbook Exercise या विभागात पाठचपुस्तकातील घटकांशी संबंधित प्रश्नांचा समावेश करण्यात आला आहे. Question for Practice या विभागात सरावाकरिता भरपूर प्रश्नांचा समावेश करण्यात आला आहे. या प्रश्नांची उत्तरे Q.R. Code द्वारे देण्यात आली आहेत.

हे पुस्तक विद्यार्थ्यांची प्रश्न सोडविण्याची क्षमता सुधारण्यासाठी भाषेचा अचूक वापर, वाक्यनिर्मिती व रचना, तसेच लेखन कौशल्यावर प्रभुत्व मिळविण्यासंदर्भात मार्गदर्शन देईल हे निश्चित. लेझी बोन एज्युकेशनचे 'English (LL) Grammar and Writing Skills: इयत्ता पाचनी' हे पुस्तक विद्यार्थ्यांना परीक्षेकरिता तयार करणारे असून विद्यार्थ्यांच्या भाषाकौशल्याचा पाया भक्कम करणारे आणि त्यांना प्रभावी संवाद साधण्यास तयार करणारेही ठरेल हे निश्चित. हे पुस्तक तयार करताना जेवढा आनंद आम्हांला मिळाला तेवढाच आनंद विद्यार्थ्यांना ते अभ्यासताना लाभेल असा आम्हांला विश्वास आहे.

धन्यवाद!

ज्ञानार्थींना मनःपूर्वक शुभेच्छा!

प्रकाशक

आवृत्ती : प्रथम

हे पुस्तक परिपूर्ण करण्यासाठी आम्ही सर्वतोपरी प्रयत्न केले आहेत, तरी पुस्तक अधिकाधिक उत्कृष्ट व्हावे, यासाठी आपल्या सूचना स्वागतार्ह आहेत. याकरिता आपला अभिप्राय support@lazybone.in या इ-मेल पत्त्यावर पाठवावा ही नम्र विनंती.

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stutents.

## **Alphabets and Numerals**

#### Alphabets (इंग्रजी मुळाक्षरे)

इंग्रजी भाषेत A, B, C, D पासून X, Y, Z पर्यंत 26 मुळाक्षरे (alphabets) आहेत.

#### Capital letters (मोठी अक्षरे/लिपी) खालीलप्रमाणे लिहिली जातात:

A	В	С	D	Е	F	G	Н	I	J	K	L	M
N	О	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z

#### Small letters (लहान अक्षरे/लिपी) खालीलप्रमाणे लिहिली जातात:

a	b	С	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	1	m
n	0	р	q	r	S	t	u	V	W	X	у	Z

A, E, I, O आणि U ही 5 मुळाक्षरे Vowels (स्वर) म्हणून ओळखली जातात. तर बाकी सर्व 21 अक्षरे Consonants (व्यंजने) म्हणून ओळखली जातात.

#### Alphabetical Order (अकारविल्हे)

A, B, C... पासून Z पर्यंतच्या क्रमाने अक्षरांची केलेली मांडणी म्हणजेच Alphabetical Order (अकारविल्हे) होय. उदाहरणार्थ, bat, kite, man, rose हे शब्द Alphabetical Order नुसार लिहिलेले आहेत.

#### Number Names (इंग्रजी अंकाची नावे)

#### Numbers from 1 to 100

जेव्हा अंक (संख्या) शब्दात लिहिले जातात तेव्हा त्या शब्दांना Number Names (अंकांची नावे) म्हणतात. खालील सारणीमध्ये 1 ते 100 पर्यंतचे काही अंक त्यांच्या नावांसह दिलेले आहेत.

one	eleven	21	31	41	51	61	71	81	91
two	twelve	22	32	42	52	62	72	82	92
three	thirteen	23	33	43	53	63	73	83	93
four	fourteen	24	34	44	54	64	74	84	94
five	fifteen	25	35	45	55	65	75	85	95
six	sixteen	26	36	46	56	66	76	86	96
seven	seventeen	27	37	47	57	67	77	87	97
eight	eighteen	28	38	48	58	68	78	88	98
nine	nineteen	29	39	49	59	69	79	89	99
ten	twenty	thirty	forty	fifty	sixty	seventy	eighty	ninety	hundred

#### **Large Numbers**

खालील तक्त्यामध्ये काही मोठ्या संख्यांची नावे दिलेली आहेत.

100 – One hundred	1000 – One thousand	10,000 – Ten thousand
100,000 – A hundred thousand/One lakh	10,00,000 – A million/Ten lakh	10,000,000 – Ten million/One crore

#### Things to Remember (लक्षात ठेवायच्या बाबी):

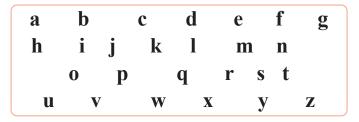
🗸 सर्व वाक्यांची सुरुवात ही capital letter ने (मोठ्या अक्षराने) होते.

#### **Textbook Exercises**

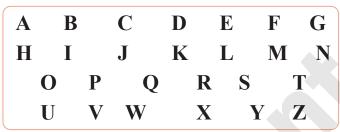
Q1. How well you can do the tasks given below? Practise till you can do them well. (खाली दिलेली कामे तुम्हांला चांगल्या प्रकारे करता येतात का? ती चांगल्या प्रकारे जमेपर्यंत त्यांचा सराव करा.) (Lesson 2: 'A' to 'Z')



• small letters:



• CAPITAL LETTERS:



i.	Write all the small letters on a single line. (सर्व लहान लिपीतील अक्षरे एका ओळीत लिहा.)
Ans:	
ii.	Write all the small letters on plain paper. (सर्व लहान लिपीतील अक्षरे कोऱ्या कागदावर लिहा.)
Ans:	
iii.	Write all the small letters in different sizes – very big and very tiny. (सर्व लहान लिपीतील अक्षरे फार मोठ्या व फार लहान आकारांत लिहा.)
Ans:	
iv.	Write all the small letters in fancy shapes. (सर्व लहान अक्षरे अधिक कल्पक आकारांत लिहा.)
Ans:	
v.	Write all the capital letters on a single line. (सर्व कॅपिटल (मोठ्या लिपीतील) अक्षरे एका ओळीत लिहा.)
Ans:	
vi.	Write all the capital letters on plain paper. (सर्व कॅपिटल अक्षरे कोऱ्या कागदावर लिहा.)
Ans:	
vii.	Write all the capital letters in different sizes – very big and very tiny. (सर्व कॅपिटल अक्षरे फार लहान व फार मोट्या आकारांत लिहा.)
Ans:	
viii.	Write all the capital letters in fancy shapes. (सर्व कॅपिटल अक्षरे अधिक कल्पक आकारांत लिहा.)
Ans:	



Q2. Make a big chart of numbers 1 to 100 written in words. (1 ते 100 संख्या शब्दांत लिहून तक्ता तयार करा.)

								(Les	son 4. mum	ver work)
										<del></del>
			4							
O3. I	out t	he items m	entioned in	each list ir	ı 'Proiect' (	O.1 in alph	abetical or	der.		
(	Proj	ect Q.1 च्या	यादीतील सर्व ।	बटक a ते z य	ा अकारविल्ह्या	नुसार लिहा.)	(Lesson 20:	More than	a Hundred	Words)
i. 1	Γhin	gs you see i	in the class	room. –			. – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – –			
ĺ				. – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – – –						
-										
ii. T	Γhin	gs you see :	at home. –							
=										
-										
	æ.									
iii.	1 hin	igs you see	ın a park /	garden. –						
-										

iv.	Things you see at a market.						
v.	Things you see in a jungle.						
vi.	Things you see in your imag	ginatio	n. –				
Pra	actice Exercises						
Q4.	Write the number names fo	r the f	ollowing: (खाली	ल संख्यां	शब्दांत लिहा.)		4 -
i.	Riya bought penc	ils.		ii.	Ved is	year year	rs old. 13
iii.	The temperature is		°C.				
Q5.	Write the following words:	(खालील	। शब्द लिहा.)				
i.	That start with the alphabet 'S	S' – <u>str</u>	ong.				
ii.	That end with the alphabet 'E	' – <u>ora</u>	nge,				
iii.	That start with the alphabet 'C	C' – <u>ch</u>	alk,				
iv.	That end with the alphabet 'T	' – <u>plaı</u>	<u>nt,</u>				
Q6.	Fill in the blanks with the p letters (लहान अक्षरे) लिहून रिक			all lette	rs. (योग्य capi	tal letters (मोटी	' अक्षरे) आणि small
i.	Α	ii.		g	iii.		i
iv.	L	V.		p	vi.	Q	
Q7.	Write the following alphab order (अकारविल्हे) नुसार लिहा.		d words in alp	habetic	al order: (खा	लील अक्षरे आणि	शब्द alphabetical
i.	$X, U, A, G - \underline{A, G, U, X}$	ii.	H, T, R, P – .		iii.	O, W, F, B –	
iv.	D, O, G –	V.	H,O,U,S,E –		vi.	N,O,I,S,E -	·
vii.	Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, V	Wednes	sday, Thursday,	Friday,	Saturday		

Page no. 5 to 63 are purposely left blank.

To see complete chapter buy **Target Notes** or **Target E-Notes** 

## **Practice Worksheet – 1**

**Total Marks: 15** 

Q1.	Do as directed:	
i.	Arrange the following in alphabetical order berries, cupboards, fruits, chalk, bed, cats	(1)
Ans:		
ii.	Write the number names of the following numbers:	(1)
a.	100b. 11	
iii.	Choose the correct words from the given brackets that rhyme with the following.	(1)
a.	cake (look, make, rate)	
b.	brain – (pick, stick, rain)	
iv.	Unscramble the collective nouns	(1)
a.	ISLT of names = b. KPCA of dogs =	
v.	Write the plural form of the following words:	(1)
a.	house b. class	
vi.	Fill in the blanks with 'a', 'an' or 'the'	(1)
a.	Rishi took hour to complete his homework.	
b.	bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.	
vii.	Identify and state the pronoun in the following sentence:	(1)
	She is going to the store to buy groceries. –	
viii.	Identify and state the Adjective in the following sentences.	(1)
	The red apple fell from the tree. –	
ix.	Fill in the blanks using 'there is' and 'there are'.	(1)
a.	five oranges on the table.	
b.	a car parked on the road.	
х.	Fill in the blanks with the correct helping verb has, have and be.	(1)
	They gone to the beach. (has / have)	
xi.	Fill in the blank with the correct word from the brackets.	(1)
	The student answered the question (confident / confidently).	
xii.	Choose the appropriate synonym for the highlighted words, using the options provided below.	(1)
	Her <u>laugh</u> is the sweetest thing one can hear. (wail / giggle / weep)	



xiii. Complete the word chain. Add four words, each beginning with the last letter of the previous word:

(1)

whisper,

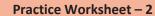
xiv. Frame words related to the following topics
Food

Pizza

Ans:

## **Practice Worksheet – 2**

**Total Marks: 15** O1. Do as directed: i. Fill in the blanks with the correct preposition. **(1)** The letter is \_\_\_\_\_ my grandmother. (on, from, in) a. The park is \_\_\_\_\_ two buildings. (over, between, under) b. ii. State the tense of the sentence. **(1)** The family ate a delicious meal. Ans: iii. Strike out the incorrect conjunction. **(1)** The birds are sitting (and/or) singing. a. I like candy (but/if) I do not like chocolate. b. iv. Use an apostrophe and rewrite the sentences. **(1)** The childrens toys are scattered on the floor. Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ Fill in the blanks with 'Let' or 'Let's' **(1)** v. decorate the room. vi. Frame one question each. **(2)** Who...? – a. When does/did....? – b. vii. Frame four questions using 'How'. **(1)** \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ Complete the sentences to make meaningful questions. **(1)** Do we \_\_\_\_\_? Does it \_\_\_\_\_? b. ix. Match the sound with the source of the sound. **(2)** Sound Source of the sound Answers fast vehicle a. i. clap - clap door – bell b. ii. zoom – zoom hands clapping c. iii. buzz – buzz \_\_\_\_\_ d. bees flying ding – dong iv.





х.	Arrange the following months in the proper order.	(1)
	December, February, April, October, March, January, September, June, July, August, November, May	
Ans:		
xi.	Fill in the blanks to complete the following expressions.	(1)
a.	Morning b. Excuse	
xii.	Make a meaningful sentence using the following phrases.	(1)
	colourful flowers –	
xiii.	Tick ✓ the antonyms of the highlighted words.	(1)
	The ground was wet due to the rain.	
	drenched dry noist	

## **Answer Key**

#### **Language Study**

#### 1. Alphabets and Numerals

#### Q1.

- i. abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz.
- ii. abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz.
- iii. a. abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz.
  - b. abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz.
- iv. abodefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz. abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz.
- v. ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ.
- vi. ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ.
- vii. a. ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ.
  - b. A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R ST U V W X Y Z.
- viii. ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ. ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ. (विद्यार्थ्यांनी वरील कृती त्यांच्या वहीत सोडवणे अपेक्षित आहे.)

#### Q2.

eleven	twenty-	thirty-	forty-	fifty-	sixty-	seventy-	eighty-	ninety-
	one	one	one	one	one	one	one	one
twelve	twenty-	thirty-	forty-	fifty-	sixty-	seventy-	eighty-	ninety-
	two	two	two	two	two	two	two	two
thirteen	twenty-	thirty-	forty-	fifty-	sixty-	seventy-	eighty-	ninety-
	three	three	three	three	three	three	three	three
fourteen	twenty-	thirty-	forty-	fifty-	sixty-	seventy-	eighty-	ninety-
	four	four	four	four	four	four	four	four
fifteen	twenty-	thirty-	forty-	fifty-	sixty-	seventy-	eighty-	ninety-
	five	five	five	five	five	five	five	five
sixteen	twenty-	thirty-	forty-	fifty-	sixty-	seventy-	eighty-	ninety-six
	six	six	six	six	six	six	six	-
seventeen	twenty-	thirty-	forty-	fifty-	sixty-	seventy-	eighty-	ninety-
	seven	seven	seven	seven	seven	seven	seven	seven
eighteen	twenty-	thirty-	forty-	fifty-	sixty-	seventy-	eighty-	ninety-
	eight	eight	eight	eight	eight	eight	eight	eight
nineteen	twenty-	thirty-	forty-	fifty-	sixty-	seventy-	eighty-	ninety-
	nine	nine	nine	nine	nine	nine	nine	nine
twenty	thirty	forty	fifty	sixty	seventy	eighty	ninety	hundred
	twelve thirteen fourteen fifteen sixteen seventeen eighteen nineteen	twelve twenty- two  thirteen twenty- three  fourteen twenty- four  fifteen twenty- five  sixteen twenty- six  seventeen twenty- seven eighteen twenty- eight nineteen twenty- nine	twelve twenty- two thirty- two two  thirteen twenty- three three  fourteen twenty- four four  fifteen twenty- five five  sixteen twenty- six six  seventeen twenty- eight eight nineteen twenty- nine  one one thirty- thirty- thirty- five thirty- six seven twenty- six thirty- seven twenty- thirty- eight thirty- eight nine	twelve twenty- thirty- forty- two two two  thirteen twenty- thirty- forty- three three three  fourteen twenty- thirty- forty- four four four  fifteen twenty- thirty- forty- five five five five  sixteen twenty- thirty- forty- six six six  seventeen twenty- thirty- forty- seven seven seven  eighteen twenty- thirty- forty- eight eight eight  nineteen twenty- nine nine	one one one one twelve twenty- thirty- forty- two two two thirteen twenty- thirty- three three three fourteen twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- four four four four four fifteen twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- five five five five five sixteen twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- six six six six seventeen twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- seven seven seven seven eighteen twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- eight eight eight eight nineteen twenty- nine nine	twelve twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- sixty- two two two two two two thirteen twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- sixty- three three three three three three three fourteen twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- sixty- four four four four four four four fifteen twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- sixty- five five five five five five sixty- six six six six six six seventeen twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- sixty- seven	twelve twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- sixty- seventy- two two two two two two thirteen three thre	twelve twenty- thirty- forty- fifty- sixty- seventy- eighty- two two two two two two two thirteen twenty- three th

#### Q3.

- i. Benches, Black board, Chalks, Charts, Desks, Duster, Fan, Students, Table, Teacher
- ii. Air Conditioner, Bathroom, Bed, Clock, Computer, Cupboards, Gas stove, Photo frames, Refrigerator, Sofa, Television set, Tube light, Vessels, Washing Machine, Windows
- iii. Balloon- seller, Butterflies, Caterpillars, Cats, Children, Dogs, Flowers, Ice-cream vendor, Merry-go-round, Park benches, Plants, See-saw, Slides, Swings, Trees



- Baskets, Buyers, Clothes, Electronic Stores, Fish sellers, Food stalls, Fruits, Grocery, Jewellery shops, Labourers, iv. Malls, People, Plastic bags, Restaurants, Shops, Sign boards, Stalls, Street vendors, Vegetables, Vehicles
- Berries, Birds, Bushes, Chameleon, Creepers, Elephants, Insects, Leaves, Monkeys, Mud, Rivers, Rocks, V. Snakes, Stones, Thorns, Tigers, Trees, Waterfalls, Weeds, Wild Flowers
- A house full of games; Barbie House; Become a pirate; Become the President of the country; City made out vi. of chocolate; Flying an airplane; Have a magic wand; Having a time machine; Keeping a lion as a pet; Living in a bouncy castle; Living like a princess / prince; Living like a mermaid; Living on the moon; My toys coming alive; Not having homework; Owning an ice-cream truck; Sitting in a rocket; Superman; Talking Animals; Unlimited Video Games

**Q4**.

i. five

- ii. thirteen
- iii. thirty eight

Q5.

- school, sun, star, snake, ship, sky, stone i.
- apple, cake, tree, lake, game, name, home, rose ii.
- iii. cheese, check, child, chicken, chin, chain, change

G

iv. went, what, best, but, net, want, list, market, unit

**Q6.** 

i. ii. a

- iii. Ι
- iv.

see, etc.

vi. q

**O7.** 

- H, P, R, T ii.
- B, F, O, W iii.
- D, G, O iv.

- E, H, O, S, U V.
- E, I, N, O, S vi.
- Friday, Monday, Saturday, Sunday, Thursday, Tuesday, Wednesday vii.

#### 2. Rhyming Words

Q1.

- play way i.
- might right ii.
- well tell iii.
- vou do iv.
- one done V.
- should good vi.
- Q2. one - sun, two - shoe, four - door ii. - d
- Q3. i. - c
- iii. b,
- iv. a

**Q4**.

- i. gain bee
- ii. cook
- 111. hen

- iv.
- V. way V111. call
- vi. jog ix. teach

- vii. box hen X.
- here Χİ.

xvii. right

make XII.

xviii. more

- Xiii. while brown xvi.
- snug kind ΧV
- treat xix.

#### 3. Naming Words or Nouns

**Q1.** People = i – Beena, ii – Doctor

xiv.

- Animal = i Lion, ii Elephant
- Place = i Library, ii Market
- Thing = i Chair, ii Umbrella

Q2.

V.

- i. Common Noun
- ii. Proper Noun

Common Noun

iii. Common Noun

Proper Noun

i-c, ii-a, iii-b, iv-f, v-d, vi-eQ3.

**Q4.** 

- i. Grove
- ii. Bunch

iv.

- Pride iii.
- Class iv.

Q5.

book, com
car
bravery, tr

puter, river,

uth, love, happiness

#### 4. Singular and Plural

Q1.

- a loaf of bread (पावाची लादी) i.
- a glass of milk (द्धाचा पेला) ii.
- a slice of bread (पावाचा काप) iii.
- a lump of butter (लोण्याचा गोळा) iv.
- a drop of water (पाण्याचा थेंब) v.
- a piece of paper (कागदाचा तुकडा) vi.
- Q2.

One (एक)	Many (अनेक)
girl	friends
day	children
baby	birds
oven	cakes
slice	apples
tree	feet
father	geese
hut	men
home	
mother	

Page no. 70 to 78 are purposely left blank.

To see complete chapter buy **Target Notes** or **Target E-Notes** 



## **Letter Writing**

#### Letter Writing (पत्रलेखन)

पत्रलेखन (Letter writing) हा लेखनाचा एक प्रकार आहे. यातून एखाद्याला लेखी स्वरूपात संदेश (निरोप) दिलेला असतो. या संदेशाचा एक विशिष्ट हेतू असतो. आदरयुक्त शब्दांचा वापर करून शिक्षक किंवा इतर महत्त्वाच्या व्यक्तींना पत्रे लिहिली जातात. काही पत्रे मित्रांना किंवा कुटुंबातील व्यक्तींना देखील मैत्रीपूर्ण आणि अनौपचारिक भाषेत लिहिली जातात.



हॅलो, मला तुझे एक पत्र मिळाले आहेत. ते तुझ्या जिवलग मित्राने (best friend) तुला पाठवले आहे!

हे तुझ्यासाठी तुझ्या शाळेच्या मुख्याध्यापकानी (school principal) लिहिलेले आणखी एक पत्र आहे.



#### **Solved Examples**

Q1. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate options given in the bracket to complete the given letter. (रिकाम्या जागी कंसातील योग्य शब्दांचा वापर करून दिलेले पत्र पूर्ण करा.)

(success, guidance, class 5, Yours sincerely, water park)

Ans: Simran Kaur

Ans.

Roll no: 4, Standard: V-A Victoria High School Thane (West) Mumbai 401202

18<sup>th</sup> July, 2023

To The Class Teacher Victoria High School Thane (West) Mumbai 401202

Subject: Suggestion for Class Picnic and Request for Guidance.

Respected Teacher,			
I am Simran Kaur, one of your (i) students. I am writing this letter to share an			
exciting idea with you. Recently, I came across a fantastic (ii) named Blue Horizon			
Aquapark. I believe it would be a perfect destination for our class picnic.			
I am writing to seek your (iii) and approval for this idea. I am ready to work			
closely with you and follow all school procedures to make this picnic a (iv)			
I look forward to discussing the plan further with you. Your support means a lot to me and our class. I am			
truly excited about the possibility of creating lasting memories together.			
(v), Simran Kaur			
class 5 ii. water park iii. guidance iv. success v. Yours sincerely			



Q2.	Fill in the blanks with the appropriate options given in the bracket to complete the given letter. (रिकाम्या जागी कंसातील योग्य शब्दांचा वापर करून दिलेले पत्र पूर्ण करा.)		
	(Saturday, upcoming exams, tricky topics, group study, invite, Dear Rashmi) 137, New Orchid Apartments Vakola Santacruz (West) Mumbai – 400054 12 <sup>th</sup> November, 2023		
	12 November, 2025		
	(i),		
	I hope you are doing well. I was thinking about how we could make studying for our (ii)		
	more fun and effective. I came up with an idea – how about a (iii)session?		
	I believe we can cover more topics and help each other out with (iv) Also, it could		
	make the study time a lot less boring! What do you say? We can meet up at my place this (v)		
	around noon. I will make sure we have some snacks to keep our energy up.		
<b>Ans</b> : i. v.	Let me know if that works for you, and feel free to (vi) anyone else who might be interested.		
	Your loving friend, Shruti		
	Dear Rashmi ii. upcoming exams iii. group study iv. tricky topics Saturday vi. invite		
Q3.	Fill in the blanks with the appropriate options given in the bracket to complete the given letter. (रिकाम्या जागी कंसातील योग्य शब्दांचा वापर करून दिलेले पत्र पूर्ण करा.)		
Ans:	(timeless, garden adventures, vegetables, bravery, challenges) 504, Girnar Apartments Asha Nagar Mulund (W) Mumbai – 400081		
	5 <sup>th</sup> January, 2023		
	Dear Peter Rabbit,		
	I hope you are well and enjoying your (i) Your mischievous tales in Mr.		
	McGregor's patch have been a cherished part of my childhood. It taught me about curiosity and (ii)		
	I learnt to stand up for what we believe in.		
	Your determination for a taste of those tempting (iii) inspires me to pursue my		
	goals with passion. Your story is a constant reminder that a little adventure, even with (iv)		
	Thanks for being a (v) character, Peter. Looking forward to sharing your adventures with future generations.		
	Take care,		
	Yours lovingly, Simran		



Δ	n	c	•

- i. garden adventures ii. bravery iii. vegetables iv. challenges
- v. timeless
- Q4. Read the following letter and expressions carefully. (खालील पत्र व शब्दप्रयोग लक्षपूर्वक वाचा.)

Now, write a letter to your Dad about the school picnic you had gone to using the expressions given below. (तुमच्या शाळेची सहल कशी झाली याबद्दलची माहिती देणारे पत्र तुमच्या विडलांना लिहा. त्यासाटी खाली दिलेले शब्दप्रयोग वापरा.)

- Dear Mom/ Dad
- school picnic
- water park

- tallest water slide
- new friend
- best picnic ever!

- Photos
- Take care

Ans. Dear Dad,

I hope you are doing well on your business trip. I wanted to tell you all about our school picnic at a water park called Blue Horizon Aquapark. It was super awesome!

The water park had really big water slides and a river. It also had a pool with waves like the ocean. I went on the tallest water slide, and it felt like I was flying. I even made a new friend, Ritika. We had ice cream together and it was yummy. It was the best picnic ever!

I miss you, Dad, and cannot wait to see you when you are back. I have many memorable photos to show and more water park stories to tell you when you come back home.

Take care.

Your loving daughter,

Vedika

#### **Textbook Exercises**

- Q5. Read the following letters and expressions carefully. Use them to write your own letters. (खालील पत्रे व शब्दप्रयोग लक्षपूर्वक वाचा. तुमची स्वत:ची पत्रे लिहिताना त्यांचा उपयोग करा.) (Lesson 27 Pen Friends)
- i. Some specimen letters: (काही नमुना पत्रे:)

Date:
Dear .....,
How are you? I hope you are fine.
Thank you so much for being my pen-friend.
I want to tell you about a superb movie. It is called ......
I saw it last week. You must see it. I am sure you will like it.
How is everyone in your family? Give my regards to your parents.
Your friend, ......

- a very good programme (अ वेरी गुड प्रोग्रॅम)
  - a lovely poem (अ लवली पोएम)
- watch (वॉच)

- a wonderful book (अ वंडरफुल बुक)
- an interesting story (ॲन इंटरेस्टिंग स्टोरी)
- read (रिड्)

#### Std. V: English (LL) Grammar and Writing Skills



Date:	
Dear	,
TT1 1	0

Next week, we have a 'Jokes' Telling Competition in our class. Can you suggest a

Please write again soon. Regards to your parents and love to your brother.

Yours, . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

The below ideas can be used while writing a letter to your pen-friend.

programme (प्रोग्रॅम)

- book (बुक)
- Story Telling Competition (स्टोरी टेलिंग कॉम्पिटिशन)
- Recitation Competition (रेसिटिशन कॉम्पिटिशन)

story (स्टोरी)

poem (पोएम)

[Note: Block format has been followed in the above letter as per the board pattern.]

#### Some useful expressions: (काही उपयोगी शब्दसमूह) (ii)

- Give my love to your little sister/brother. (गिव्ह माय लव टू, युअर लिटिल सिस्टर/ ब्रदर.) (तुझ्या लहान भावाला / बहिणीला माझ्याकडुन खुप सारे प्रेम दे.)
- Give my regards to your parents/the elders in your family. (गिव्ह माय रिगार्डस टू युअर पॅरेन्ट्स्/ द एल्डर्स इन युवर फॅमिली. (तुझ्या आईवडिलांना / वडिलधाऱ्यांना माझा आदरपूर्वक नमस्कार.)
- With regards, (विद् रिगार्डस्) (आदरपूर्वक / सस्नेह)

- With lots of love, (विद लॉट्स ऑफ लव) (खुप खुप प्रेमपूर्वक / सस्नेह)
  - Love, (लव)
- (प्रेम व्यक्त करतो) Yours lovingly, (युअ्रस लविंगली)

(आपला/आपली प्रेमळ,)

See you soon. (सी यु सून) (लवकरच भेट्या.)

(आपला/आपली आज्ञाधारक)

Yours sincerely, (युअ्सं सिन्सियरली)

Yours truly, (युअ्रस् ट्रूली) (आपला/आपली विश्वास्.)

#### Ans:

(i)

Date: 30<sup>th</sup> June, 2021

Dear Roshan,

How are you? I hope you are doing well.

I am reading a book that my mother had gifted me on my birthday. It is called 'Tenali Raman'. It has many short stories from his life. It is a wonderful book. You must read it as well! I am sure you will like it.

How are your parents? I hope your little sister is doing well. Give my regards to your parents and love to your sister.

Yours truly.

Asha

(ii) Date: 5<sup>th</sup> July, 2021

Dear Asha,

I was glad to receive your letter. I am doing great here. Mom and Dad are doing fine. Nita is busy with her exam preparations. Hope you are doing well too.

I have read some stories about Tenali Raman. His stories are interesting. Do tell me more about it. I am preparing for the inter-school story telling competition. It is going to take place next week.

I am going to tell the story of Little-Red Riding Hood.

Please write again soon. Give my regards to your parents.

Yours lovingly.

Roshan



## **Questions for Practice**

Q6.	6. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate options given in the bracket. (कंसात दिलेल्या योग्य पय करून रिकाम्या जागा भरा.)		
	(coloured, doing well, gift, With lots of love, best, friends)		
	B/10, Laxmi Nagar Indira Colony Pune		
	14 <sup>th</sup> September, 2022		
	Dear Shalu,		
	How are you? I hope you are (i) That	nk you so much for the (ii)	
	It is awesome!		
	I really like the colours. They are my favourite. I (iii)	with them all day. You are	
	the (iv) sister ever!		
	I have put the gift on my desk. I will show it to my (v)	too.	
	(vi) Seema		
<b>Q</b> 7.	Q7. Fill in the blanks with the appropriate option given in th	e bracket (कंसान दिनेन्या योग्य पर्यायांचा वापर	
Q'	करून रिकाम्या जागा भरा.)	C DI MENELLE (AVIII) I (AVIII) AVII (AVIII)	
	(celebrating, Dear, yummy, 25 <sup>th</sup> December, holidays, 7 p.m. 202, Golden Bagh Vishal Nagar Ambadi Road Kurla (W) Mumbai – 400057		
	15 <sup>th</sup> December, 2023		
	(i) Muskaan,		
	I hope you are doing great! Christmas is coming, and we are	planning a function at our place. We would	
	love for you to join us and share in the festive joy. It is a	ways nice when neighbours come together,	
	especially during the (ii)		
	The dinner will be on (iii) at (iv)		
	food. We would be happy if you co	ould bring a dish, too. Your presence would	
	mean a lot to us. Let us know if you can come. We are look	ring forward to (vi)	
	Christmas with you!		
	Your loving neighbour,		

Jennifer

#### Std. V: English (LL) Grammar and Writing Skills



#### Q8. Read the following letter and expressions carefully. (खालील पत्र व शब्दप्रयोग लक्षपूर्वक वाचा.)

Now, write a letter to your Grandpa about a recent family vacation using the expressions given below. (तुम्ही तुमच्या कुटुंबासोबत अलीकडेच मिळालेली सुट्टी कशी घालवली हे तुमच्या आजोबांना पत्र लिहून कळवा. त्यासाठी खालील शब्दप्रयोग वापरा.)

- Dear Grandpa
- best family gathering
- take care

- Family vacation
- wish you you here
- How is everything at your end?
- Green Valley Park
  - delicious dishes
    - my warm regards



#### AVAILABLE BOOKS FOR STD. V:

(ENG., MAR. & SEMI ENG. MED.)

#### NOTES

- English Balbharati
- मराठी सुलभभारती
- हिंदी सुलभभारती
- Environmental Studies (Part ONE & TWO)
  - **Mathematics**

#### WORKBOOK

- English Balbharati
- मराठी सुलभभारती
- → हिंदी सुलभभारती
- Environmental Studies (Part ONE)
- Environmental Studies (Part TWO)
  - **Mathematics**

#### ADDITIONAL TITLES

- English Grammar & Writing Skills Book
- Hindi Grammar &
   Writing Skills Book
- Marathi Grammar & Writing Skills Book

### AVAILABLE BOOKS FOR STD. VI:

(ENG., MAR. & SEMI ENG. MED.)

#### NOTES

- English Balbharati
- → मराठी सुलभभारती
- हंदी सुलभभारती
- → History-Civics
- → Geography
- General Science
  - Mathematics

#### WORKBOOK

- English Balbharati
- मराठी सुलभभारती
- हिंदी सुलभभारती
- History-Civics
- Geography
- General Science
  - Mathematics

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