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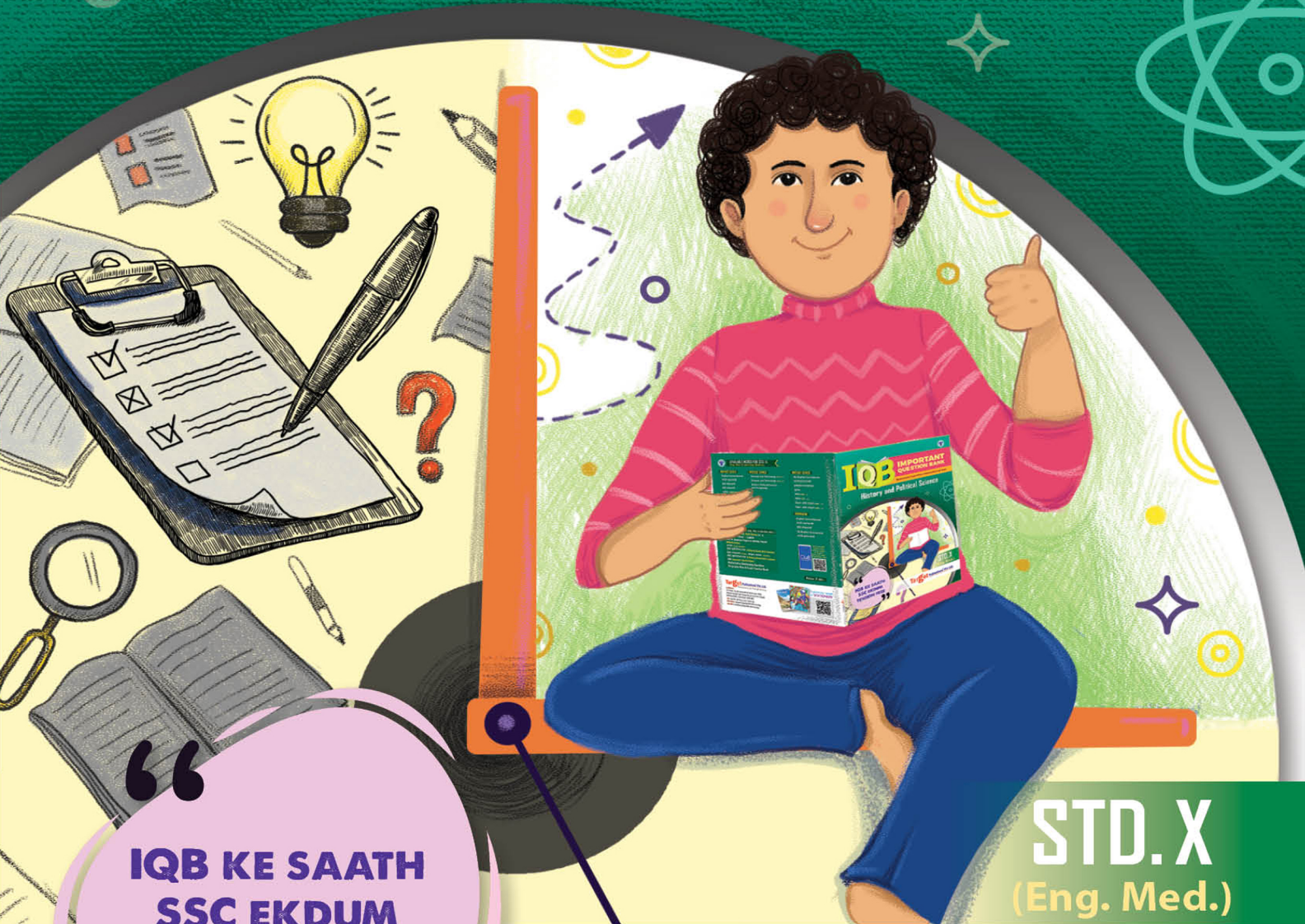


IQB

IMPORTANT QUESTION BANK

Based on Latest Paper Pattern of Maharashtra State Board

History and Political Science



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STD. X
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STD. X

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- A compilation of Most Important Questions
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- Includes Model Question Paper for self evaluation
- Inclusion of **QR Code** for students to access 'Solution' for the Model Question Paper.

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PREFACE

IQB History and Political Science: Std. X is a treasure house of the **Most Important Questions** that'd help students to face the Board Examination confidently. This book is created in accordance with the latest Board Paper Pattern.

IQB (Important Question Bank) covers all types of questions such as 'Complete the concept chart, Complete the table, Complete the timeline', etc. along with answers as per the marks allotted to them. The flow of the contents is mapped according to the new paper pattern and is presented in the most lucid manner. Moreover, the questions provided are arranged in a chapter-wise format so that students can easily take a stock of it. Also five **Assignments** included for additional practice. **Time Management** is provided with Paper Pattern (on the adjacent page) to aid students to solve the question paper within allotted time.

We have provided One Model Question Paper at the end of the book that enables students to assess their level of preparation for the Board examination. We have provided **Q. R. Code** for students to access the 'Solution' given for the Model Question Paper.

Selected questions from the Board Papers of March 2019, March 2020, December 2020 and March 2022 with answers have been included to give the student an idea about the kind of questions asked in the previous examinations.

Armed with an arsenal of carefully crafted questions and relevant answers, we are confident that this book will cater to the needs of students and effectively assist them to achieve their goal.

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A book affects eternity; one can never tell where its influence stops.

Best of luck to all the aspirants!

Publisher

Edition: Second

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PAPER PATTERN

- History : 28 Marks, Political Science : 12 Marks, Total : 40 Marks
- Time : 2 Hours

History

Q. No.	Type of Questions	Total Marks	Time Management
Q.1	A. Choose the correct alternative and write the complete statement.	03	5 min
	B. Identify and write wrong pair in the following sets.	03	5 min
Q.2	A. Complete the given concept maps. (2 out of 3)	04	10 min
	B. Write short notes on. (2 out of 3)	04	10 min
Q.3	Explain the statement with reasons. (2 out of 4)	04	10 min
Q.4	Read the following extract and answer the questions.	04	15 min
Q.5	Answer the questions in detail. (2 out of 4)	06	25 min

Political Science

Q. No.	Type of Question	Total Marks	Time Management
Q.6	Choose the correct alternative and write the complete statement.	02	5 min
Q.7	Explain whether the statement is true or false with reasons. (2 out of 3)	04	10 min
Q.8	A. Explain the concept/Write short notes on. (1 out of 2)	02	5 min
	B. Do as directed/instructed. (1 out of 2)	02	5 min
Q.9	Answer in brief. (1 out of 2)	02	5 min
	To Review and Re-checking	-	10 min
	Total	40 Marks	120 mins

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Question No.	Type of Questions (As per the Paper Pattern)		Page No.
History			
Q.1	A.	Choose the correct alternative and write the complete statement.	1
	B.	Identify and write wrong pair in the following sets.	9
•	Assignment for Q.1 (A) & (B)		15
Q.2	A.	Complete the given concept maps.	16
	B.	Write short notes on.	26
•	Assignment for Q.2 (A) & Q.2 (B)		37
Q.3	Explain the following statements with reasons.		38
Q.4	Read the following extract and answer the questions.		47
Q.5	Answer the following questions in detail.		58
•	Assignment for Q.3, Q.4 & Q.5		82
Political Science			
Q.6	Choose the correct alternative and write the complete statements.		84
Q.7	Explain whether the statements are true or false with reasons.		88
•	Assignment for Q.6 & Q.7		94
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Q.9	Answer in brief.		107
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•	Model Question Paper		115

*Note: Textual exercise questions are represented by * mark.
Intext questions are represented by # mark.*

Detailed Analysis of Question Paper

History & Political Science

Time: 2 Hours

Total Marks: 40

Note:

- i. All the activities/ questions are compulsory.
- ii. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- iii. Question 1 to 5 are based on History and Question 6 to 9 are based on Political Science.
- iv. It is mandatory to write a complete statement as answer in Question No. 1(A) and Question No. 6.
- v. In Question No. 2(A) and 8(B) the appropriate answer is expected to be written by pen only in the concept map/diagram.

Q.1. (A) Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statement. [3]

- This question carries 3 marks. In this question, there are 3 questions of 1 mark each. All the 3 questions are compulsory; there is no option in it.
- Here, students are expected to write the complete statement and underline the answer.

Q.1. (B) Identify and write the wrong pair in the following sets. [3]

- This question carries 3 marks. In this type of question, there are 3 sets of pair. In each set, there are four items and among them there is one wrong pair, which is to be identified by the students. Remember that all three questions are compulsory, there is no option.

Q.2. (A) Complete the given concept maps. (Any Two) [4]

- This question carries 4 marks. Out of 3 questions, students are expected to solve any 2 questions. Every correct concept map carries 2 marks each. This question is based on completing a concept map of the central idea of a unit.
- It includes various question types such as 'Concept map', 'Complete the table', 'Prepare flow chart', 'Arrange the historical events in chronological order', 'Complete the timeline, etc. Here, students are expected to draw the concept maps with the help of a pen and write answers in it.

Q.2. (B) Write short notes on. (Any Two) [4]

- This question carries 4 marks. There are 3 questions of 2 marks each. Students are expected to solve any 2 questions. For better presentation, students may write the answers in points.

Q.3. Explain the following statement with reasons. (Any Two) [4]

- This question carries 4 marks. In this question type, there are four statements carrying 2 marks each. Out of these, students are expected to explain any 2 statements with reasons.

Q.4. Read the following extract and answer the questions. [4]

- This question carries 4 marks. The questions based on passage are not merely checking reading and writing, but also the knowledge and understanding of History subject. It includes total 3 questions out of which, two are Simple Factual Type Questions of one mark each and 1 question is Complex Factual Question of 2 marks. Students are expected to attempt all the 3 questions. There is no option for this question.

Q.5. Answer the following questions in detail. (Any two) [6]

- This question carries 6 marks. Out of 4 questions having 3 marks each, students are expected to solve any 2 questions. It includes the following types of questions.
 - Answer in detail with the help of table,
 - Explain the Historical process/stages,
 - Identify points of similarity and difference,
 - Write the correlation/causes behind Historical events,
 - Essay type questions,
 - Observe the picture/diagram and answer the following questions.
- Here, students are expected to write the answers in points.

Q.6. Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements. [2]

- This question carries 2 marks. There are 2 questions of 1 mark each. All questions are compulsory. There is no option. Here, students are expected to write the complete statement and underline the answer.

Q.7. Explain whether the statement is true or false with reasons. (Any Two) [4]

- This question carries 4 marks. In this question type, there are 3 statements. Students are expected to solve any 2 questions. Students have to identify whether these statements are true or false; with reasons. In short, explanation is necessary for both true and false statements.
- One mark is allotted for identification, that is, whether the given statement is true or false and one mark is allotted for explanation. If explanation is not written, 1 mark will be deducted.

Q.8. (A) Explain the concept/Write short notes on. (Any One) [2]

- This question carries 2 marks. There are 2 questions of 2 marks each. Students are expected to solve any 1 questions. For better presentation, students may write the answers in points.

Q.8. (B) Do as instructed. (Any Two) [2]

- This question carries 2 marks. In this type of question, 'Complete the table', 'Complete timeline', 'Write the stages', 'Complete flowchart' are included. Out of given 2 questions, students are expected to solve any 1 questions. Correct answer will fetch 2 marks.
- Here, students are expected to draw the concept maps/timeline/flowchart, etc. with the help of a pen and write answers in it.

Q.9. Answer in brief. (Any One) [2]

- This question carries 2 marks. In this question type, out of two questions any one questions have to be attempted. Correct answer carries 2 marks.
- Here, students are expected to write the answers in points.

Q.1

(A)

Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statement

CHAPTER 1: HISTORIOGRAPHY – DEVELOPMENT IN THE WEST

1. The tradition of recording historical events has been traced back to the _____ civilisation in Mesopotamia.

- (A) Sumer (B) Greek
(C) Chinese (D) Harappan

Ans: The tradition of recording historical events has been traced back to the Sumer civilisation in Mesopotamia.

2. The roots of modern historiography are found in the ancient _____ historical writings.

- (A) Indian (B) German (C) Greek (D) French

Ans: The roots of modern historiography are found in the ancient Greek historical writings.

3. 'History' is originally a _____ term.

- (A) English (B) Greek
(C) French (D) German

Ans: 'History' is originally a Greek term.

*4. It may be said that _____ was the founder of modern historiography.

[Mar, Dec 2020]

- (A) Voltaire (B) René Descartes
(C) Leopold Ranké (D) Karl Marx

Ans: It may be said that Voltaire was the founder of modern historiography.

5. The writings of Simone de Beauvoir, who was _____, helped in establishing the fundamentals of feminism.

- (A) American (B) African
(C) French (D) German

Ans: The writings of Simone de Beauvoir, who was French, helped in establishing the fundamentals of feminism.

*6. _____ wrote the book titled, 'Archaeology of Knowledge'.

- (A) Karl Marx (B) Michel Foucault
(C) Lucien Febvre (D) Voltaire

Ans: Michel Foucault wrote the book titled, 'Archaeology of Knowledge'.

[Note: Answers for the first chapter have been provided in the appropriate format. Students are expected to follow the above format in the exam.]

CHAPTER 2: HISTORIOGRAPHY - INDIAN TRADITION

1. Sohagaura copper-plate was found in the state of _____.
- (A) Madhya Pradesh (B) Uttar Pradesh
(C) Rajasthan (D) Assam

Ans: Uttar Pradesh

2. *Tuzuk-i-Baburi* is the autobiography of the Mughal Emperor _____.
- (A) Aurangzeb (B) Babur
(C) Altamash (D) Muhammad bin Tughlaq

Ans: Babur

- *3. _____ was the first Director General of the Archaeological Survey of India. [Mar 2022]

(A) Alexander Cunningham (B) William Jones
(C) John Marshall (D) Friedrich Max Muller

Ans: Alexander Cunningham

- *4. _____ translated the Sanskrit text of '*Hitopadesh*' in German language.

(A) James Mill (B) Friedrich Max Muller
(C) Mountstuart Elphinstone (D) Sir John Marshall

Ans: Friedrich Max Muller

5. The book 'The Rise of Maratha Power' was written by _____.

(A) Gopal Ganesh Agarkar
(B) Raja Ram Mohan Roy
(C) Mahatma Jyotirao Phule
(D) Justice Mahadev Govind Ranade

Ans: Justice Mahadev Govind Ranade

6. The book 'Primitive Communism to Slavery' represents _____ historiography. [Mar 2019]

(A) Colonial (B) Orientalist
(C) Nationalistic (D) Marxist

Ans: Marxist

7. Tarabai Shinde's book, _____, published in 1882 is acknowledged as the first feminist book in India.

(A) The High Caste Hindu Woman
(B) Crossing Thresholds: Feminist Essays in Social History
(C) The Untouchables
(D) *Stri-Purush Tulana*

Ans: Stri-Purush Tulana

CHAPTER 3: APPLIED HISTORY

1. _____ is also known as 'Public History'.
- (A) Applied History (B) Political History
(C) Cultural History (D) Economic History

Ans: Applied History

2. _____ is considered as the mother of science and all other subjects. [Mar 2020]
- (A) Philosophy (B) Ethics
(C) History (D) Genealogy

Ans: Philosophy

3. _____ is actively working in the field of conservation and preservation of the Cultural Heritage.
- (A) INTACH (B) ICAO (C) IFAD (D) IAEA

Ans: INTACH

- *4. The earliest museum in the world was discovered in the excavations at the city of _____.
- (A) Delhi (B) Harappa
(C) Ur (D) Kolkata

Ans: Ur

5. The '_____ Museum' at Kolkata was founded by the Asiatic Society in 1814 C.E.
- (A) Raja Shivaji (B) National
(C) Salarjang (D) Indian

Ans: Indian

- *6. The National Archives of India is in _____. [Mar 2019, Dec 2020]
- (A) Delhi (B) Kolkata
(C) Mumbai (D) Chennai

Ans: Delhi

CHAPTER 4: HISTORY OF INDIAN ARTS

- *1. The arts of painting and sculpting are _____.
- (A) visual arts (B) performing arts
(C) folk arts (D) classical arts

Ans: visual arts

2. The stupa at _____ in Indonesia is the largest stupa in the world.
- (A) Borobudur (B) Boribunder (C) Borgao (D) Persia

Ans: Borobudur

- *3. The _____ saw the rise of Mathura school of art.
- (A) Kushana period (B) Gupta period
(C) Rashtrakuta period (D) Maurya period

Ans: Kushana period

4. The building of 'Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Railway Terminus' is the finest example of the _____ architecture.
- (A) Asian (B) British
(C) Indo-American (D) Indo-Gothic

Ans: Indo-Gothic

5. The mural of Bodhisattva at _____ caves is one of the finest examples of the art of painting.
- (A) Kudal (B) Wai
(C) Bhimbetka (D) Ajanta

Ans: Ajanta

6. The text of _____ written by Bharatmuni is supposed to be the earliest one to discuss music and theatre.
- (A) *Chitrakathi* (B) *Nrtyashastra*
(C) *Natyashastra* (D) *Sthapatyashastra*

Ans: Natyashastra

7. An artistic creation with a utilitarian purpose is called _____.
- (A) applied art (B) useful art
(C) performing art (D) developed art

Ans: applied art

CHAPTER 5: MASS MEDIA AND HISTORY

1. Printing technology and newspapers were introduced in India after the arrival of the _____.
- (A) British (B) Mughals
(C) Portuguese (D) French

Ans: British

2. _____ was the first English newspaper in India.
- (A) Bengal Gazette (B) Times of India
(C) British India (D) Calcutta times

Ans: Bengal Gazette

- *3. The first English newspaper in India was started by _____.
- [Mar 2019, 2022]
- (A) James Augustus Hickey (B) Sir John Marshall
(C) Allan Hume (D) Balshastri Jambhekar

Ans: James Augustus Hickey

[Note: Option (D) is different in Mar 2022 Board Question Paper.]

4. 6th January, the birth date of Balshastri Jambhekar, who was the editor of first Marathi newspaper 'Darpan', is observed in Maharashtra as the _____ Day.
- (A) Newspapers' (B) Socialworkers'
(C) Journalists' (D) Voters'

Ans: Journalists'

5. In the 21st century, _____ have continued to fulfil an important role as the fourth column of democracy.
- (A) newspapers (B) journals
(C) television (D) internet

Ans: newspapers

- *6. Television is an _____ medium.
- (A) visual (B) audio
(C) audio-visual (D) tactile

Ans: an audio-visual

7. 'Bharat Ek Khoj' was the serial based on the book _____ written by Pandit Nehru.
- (A) Culture of India (B) Inventions of India
(C) Sports of India (D) Discovery of India

Ans: Discovery of India

CHAPTER 6: ENTERTAINMENT AND HISTORY

1. In *Dashavatara* shows, characters representing Gods use _____ masks.
- (A) paper (B) wooden (C) brass (D) iron

Ans: wooden

2. _____ staged mythological plays by introducing some modifications in the *Dashavatara* style.
- (A) Vishnudas Bhave (B) Acharya Atre
(C) Shyamji Naik Kale (D) Adnyandas

Ans: Vishnudas Bhave

- *3. _____ is supposed to be the first *keertankar* in Maharashtra.
- (A) Saint Dnyaneshwar (B) Saint Tukaram
(C) Saint Namadev (D) Saint Eknath

Ans: Saint Namadev

4. Vishnu Waman Shirwadkar, also known as *Kusumagraj* wrote _____ which was a play styled after Shakespeare's well known play, 'King Lear'.
- (A) *Sashtang Namaskar* (B) *Udyacha Sansar*
(C) *Natasamrat* (D) *Gharabahr*

Ans: Natasamrat

- *5. Baburao Painter made the movie, _____.
- (A) *Pundalik* (B) *Raja Harishchandra*
(C) *Sairandhri* (D) *Bajirao-Mastani*

Ans: Sairandhri



CHAPTER 7: SPORTS AND HISTORY

1. The ancient event of Olympic competitions used to be held at _____.
[Mar 2019]
(A) Greece (B) Rome (C) India (D) China

Ans: Greece

2. Major Dhyan Chand is known as the 'Wizard of _____'.
(A) Cricket (B) Hockey
(C) Football (D) Wrestling

Ans: Hockey

- *3. The wooden dolls made in Maharashtra were known as _____.
(A) *Thaki* (B) *Kalichandika*
(C) *Gangavati* (D) *Champavati*

Ans: Thaki

4. _____ doll made by an Indian craftsman was found in the excavation of Pompeii in the ancient city of Italy.

(A) A wooden (B) A glass
(C) An ivory (D) A marble

Ans: An ivory

5. A sports magazine named _____ used to be published earlier.
(A) Sportstar (B) *Shatkar*
(C) India Today (D) *Chaukar*

Ans: Shatkar

6. _____ was the first Indian cricketer to pioneer cricket commentary.
(A) Sachin Tendulkar (B) Sunil Gavaskar
(C) V.V.S. Laxman (D) Bal J. Pandit

Ans: Bal J. Pandit

7. _____ is the first Indian female boxer to participate in the Olympics and to win a bronze medal.

(A) Mary Kom (B) Laishram Sarita Devi
(C) Kavita Goyat (D) Kavita Chahal

Ans: Mary Kom

CHAPTER 8: TOURISM AND HISTORY

1. _____ is known as the first European traveller / discoverer.
(A) Yuan Shwang (B) Benjamin Franklin
(C) Benjamin of Tudela (D) Marco Polo

Ans: Benjamin of Tudela

2. The work of the cartographer _____ proved to be very useful for navigation around the world.

(A) Marco Polo (B) Ibn Battuta
(C) Benjamin of Tudela (D) Gerardus Mercator

Ans: Gerardus Mercator

- *3. Thomas Cook established a travel agency selling _____. [Dec 2020]
(A) handicrafts (B) toys
(C) food items (D) tourist tickets

Ans: tourist tickets

4. The book 'Maja Pravas' is wrote by _____.
(A) Gopal Neelkanth Dandekar (B) Saint Eknath
(C) Gautam Buddha (D) Vishnubhat Godse

Ans: Vishnubhat Godse

5. *Ranjan khalage* at Nighoj in Maharashtra is an example of _____ tourism.
(A) historical (B) geographic
(C) sports (D) agro-tourism

Ans: geographic

6. To go on a tour in order to visit historical heritage places is known as _____.
(A) Historical tourism (B) Heritage Walk
(C) Cultural tourism (D) Tourism

Ans: Heritage Walk

7. Bhilar is known as the 'Village of _____'. [Mar 2020]
(A) plants (B) mangoes (C) books (D) forts

Ans: books

CHAPTER 9: HERITAGE MANAGEMENT

- *1. Louvre museum has in its collection the much acclaimed painting of _____ by Leonardo da Vinci.
(A) Napoleon (B) Mona Lisa
(C) Hans Sloan (D) George II

Ans: Mona Lisa

2. The first museum in India is the _____ at Kolkata. [Mar 2022]
(A) Government Museum
(B) National Museum
(C) Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastusangrahalay
(D) Indian Museum

Ans: Indian Museum

3. The Government Museum established in 1851 C.E. in _____, is the second museum in India.
(A) Mumbai (B) Delhi
(C) Chennai (D) Vadodara

Ans: Chennai

4. The building of the Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Vastusangrahalay, located in Mumbai, is built in _____ style.
- (A) Indo-Gothic (B) Indo-Greek
(C) Mughal (D) Maratha

Ans: Indo-Gothic

5. The archive at _____ branch is referred to as the '*Peshwa Daftar*'.
- (A) Pune (B) Satara
(C) Raigad (D) Ratnagiri

Ans: Pune

6. Marathi *Vishwakosh* was produced under the leadership of _____.
- (A) Siddheshwarshastrī Chitṛav
(B) Tarkteerth Lakshmanshastrī Joshi
(C) Shridhar Vyankatesh Ketkar
(D) Mahadevshastrī Joshi

Ans: Tarkteerth Lakshmanshastrī Joshi

Page no. 9 to 83 are purposely left blank.

To see complete chapter buy **Target Notes**.

Q.6

Choose the correct option from the given options and complete the statements

CHAPTER 1: WORKING OF THE CONSTITUTION

*1. The essence of democracy is _____. [Mar 2019, 2020, 2022]

- (A) universal adult franchise
 (B) decentralisation of power
 (C) policy of reservation of seats
 (D) judicial decisions

Ans: The essence of democracy is decentralisation of power.

2. The Right to Information, _____, has made the government more transparent and has reduced the element of secrecy in its working.

- (A) 2007 (B) 2005
 (C) 2010 (D) 2012

Ans: The Right to Information, 2005, has made the government more transparent and has reduced the element of secrecy in its working.

*3. Which of the following laws created a favourable environment for women to secure freedom and self-development?

- (A) Right to Information Act (B) Dowry Prohibition Act
 (C) Food Security Act (D) None of the above

Ans: Dowry Prohibition Act created a favourable environment for women to secure freedom and self-development.

4. The _____ amendment reserved 33% of seats for women in local self-governing institutions.

- (A) 13th and 14th (B) 73rd and 74th
 (C) 92nd and 96th (D) 99th

Ans: The 73rd and 74th amendment reserved 33% of seats for women in local self-governing institutions.

*5. In Maharashtra, _____ seats are reserved for women in local self-governing institutions.

- (A) 25% (B) 30% (C) 40% (D) 50%

Ans: In Maharashtra, 50% seats are reserved for women in local self-governing institutions.

6. _____ has a power to make changes in the constitution. [Dec 2020]

- (A) Parliament
 (B) Local self-governing institutions
 (C) Legislative assembly
 (D) Cooperative institutions

Ans: Parliament has a power to make changes in the constitution.

[Note: Answers for the first chapter have been provided in the appropriate format. Students are expected to follow the above format in the exam.]

CHAPTER 2: THE ELECTORAL PROCESS

1. Article _____ of the Indian Constitution established the Election Commission which is an autonomous body.

- (A) 323 (B) 324 (C) 325 (D) 326

Ans: 324

*2. _____ was appointed as the first Chief Election Commissioner of independent India.

- (A) Dr. Rajendra Prasad (B) T. N. Sheshan
(C) Sukumar Sen (D) Neela Satyanarayan

Ans: Sukumar Sen

3. The Election Commission of India was established in the year _____.

- (A) 1949 (B) 1950 (C) 1951 (D) 1965

Ans: 1950

*4. The Election commissioner is appointed by the _____.

- (A) President (B) Prime Minister
(C) Speaker of Lok Sabha (D) Vice President

Ans: President

5. There are _____ constituencies of Lok Sabha.

- (A) 542 (B) 345 (C) 548 (D) 543

Ans: 543

*6. Constituencies are created by _____ Commission of the Election Commission.

- (A) Selection (B) Delimitation
(C) Voting (D) Timetable

Ans: Delimitation

7. In the Lok Sabha Election on 25th October, 1951, Shyam Sharan Negi from _____ was the first voter of independent India.

- (A) Himachal Pradesh (B) Uttarakhand
(C) Jharkhand (D) Chhattisgarh

Ans: Himachal Pradesh

CHAPTER 3: POLITICAL PARTIES

1. The most important link that connects common people, democracy, representation and elections is a _____.

- (A) Political ideology (B) Political procedure
(C) Political party (D) Political movement

Ans: Political party

- *2. When people form organisations with the objective of achieving political power and participate in the electoral process, such organisations are called _____.
- (A) Government (B) Society
(C) Political parties (D) Social organisations

Ans: Political parties

3. When a party fails to get the majority in the elections, it functions as the _____.
- (A) Ruling party (B) Opposition party
(C) Governing party (D) Minority party

Ans: Opposition party

4. National conference is a party in the _____ state.
- (A) Orissa (B) Assam
(C) Bihar (D) Jammu and Kashmir

Ans: Jammu and Kashmir

- *5. Justice Party – a non-Brahmin movement was transformed into _____ political party. [Mar 2019]
- (A) Assam Gan Parishad
(B) Shiv Sena
(C) Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam
(D) Jammu and Kashmir National Conference

Ans: Dravida Munnetra Kazhagam

CHAPTER 4: SOCIAL AND POLITICAL MOVEMENTS

1. In the pre-independence period _____ tribe from Orissa revolted against the British rule. [Mar 2022]
- (A) Koli (B) Gond (C) Bhilla (D) Ramoshi

Ans: Gond

- *2. _____ is the main demand of farmers' movement. [Mar 2019, 2020]
- (A) Right to cultivate on the forest land
(B) To get the right price for agricultural product
(C) Protection of consumers
(D) Building of dams

Ans: To get the right price for agricultural product

- *3. To increase agricultural production and become self-sufficient with regard to food grains, _____ was initiated. [Dec 2020]
- (A) Water revolution (B) Green revolution
(C) Industrial revolution (D) White revolution

Ans: Green revolution

4. Labour movement in India emerged in the background of _____.
- (A) Industrialisation (B) Government Policies
(C) Corruption (D) Religion

Ans: Industrialisation

5. _____ was the first organisation established in 1920 for resolving the issues of the workers.
- (A) All India Trade Union Congress
(B) All India Workers Union Congress
(C) All India Union Congress
(D) All India Labours Union Congress

Ans: All India Trade Union Congress

6. _____ is also known as 'Waterman of India'.
- (A) Sunderlal Bahuguna (B) Dr. Rajendra Singh
(C) Madhavrao Chitale (D) M. Visvesvaraya

Ans: Dr. Rajendra Singh

7. The _____ Act came into existence in 1986.
- (A) Consumer Movement (B) Consumer Empowerment
(C) Consumer Protection (D) Consumer Governance

Ans: Consumer Protection

CHAPTER 5: CHALLENGES FACED BY INDIAN DEMOCRACY

- *1. In a democracy, _____ participate in elections and get political power.
- (A) political parties (B) courts
(C) social organisations (D) none of the above

Ans: political parties

- *2. The major challenge faced by all democratic nations in the world is _____ [Mar 2019]

- (A) Religious conflicts
(B) Naxal activities
(C) Deepening the roots of democracy
(D) Importance to muscle power

Ans: Deepening the roots of democracy

3. Religious conflict and the resultant _____ is one of the major challenges before Indian democracy.

- (A) corruption (B) naxalism
(C) terrorism (D) regionalism

Ans: terrorism

4. Increased participation of _____ in the political process is serious problem for the democratic system.

- (A) women (B) People
(C) youngsters (D) Criminals

Ans: Criminals



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